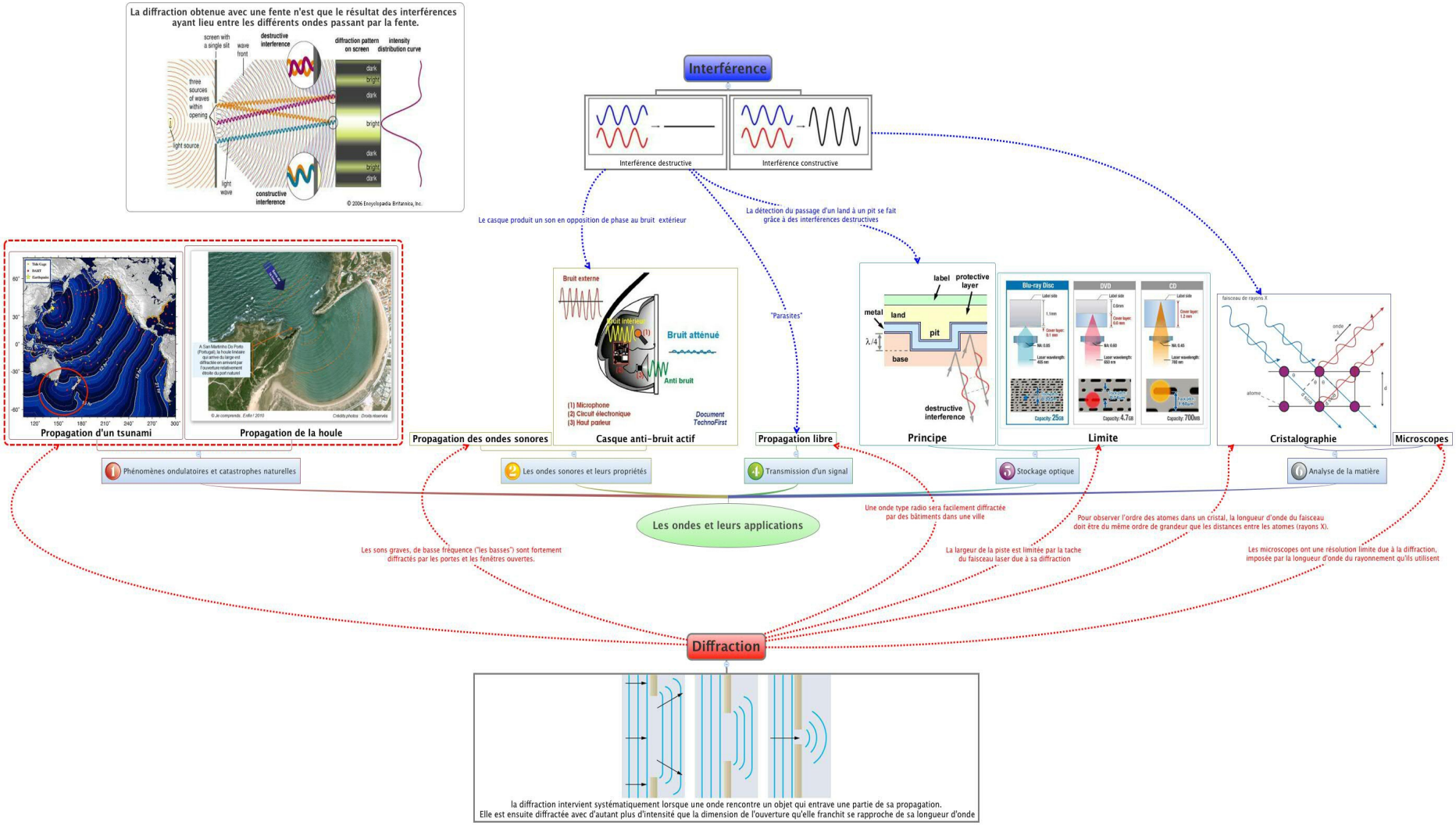Diffraction et interférence